

NEW ZEALAND GAMING SURVEY: PHASE II QUESTIONNAIRE

Start Time:

INTRODUCTION:

"Thank you for agreeing to participate in this survey. There are no right or wrong answers to these questions. Your answers are completely confidential. You may find that not all the questions apply to you, but to be consistent nationwide, we do need to ask them all. We appreciate your participation in this research."

- Q.1 "Firstly, can you recall seeing or hearing any advertisements for any sort of gambling or betting or games, in which there is an element of luck or chance, on TV, radio, or in newspapers, magazines or the mail?" (SINGLE RESPONSE)

Yes - 1

No - 2

GO TO Q.3

- Q.2 "Can you tell me what gambling activities you have seen advertised?" (RECORD, PROBING: "Any others?")

1. _____
2. _____
3. _____
4. _____
5. _____

- Q.3 "In this survey, we use the word 'gambling' to mean any type of gambling, betting or games played for money. So it includes Lotto, raffles, betting on horses and sporting events, card and dice games played for money, TAB, Casino, etc. Can you tell me what is your preferred type of gambling?" (CIRCLE SINGLE RESPONSE IN Q.3 COLUMN OF GRID 1.)
[IF 'NO PREFERRED', ASK FOR MOST FREQUENTLY PARTICIPATED IN.]

- Q.4 "And what other types of gambling do you frequently take part in?" (SHOWCARD A) "You may like to use the list on this card as a guide." (CIRCLE MULTIPLE RESPONSE IN Q.4 COLUMN OF GRID 1)
(PROBE: "Any others?")

ASK Q.5-8 FOR EACH TYPE OF GAMBLING CIRCLED IN Q.3 OR Q.4.
CIRCLE OR RECORD ANSWERS IN GRID 1. WORK ACROSS GRID 1.

- Q.5 "Thinking about <NAME GAMBLING TYPE> how often from this card (SHOW CARD B) do you gamble on it?" (FOR EACH TYPE CODED IN Q.3/Q.4, CIRCLE ANSWER IN Q.5 COLUMN OF GRID 1)

Q.6, 7 AND 8 REFER TO THE "TYPICAL" OR "MOST OFTEN" TYPE OF SESSION FOR EACH ACTIVITY.

- Q.6 "And when you are gambling on this activity, how much time do you typically spend in one gambling session?" [CLARIFY IF ASKED: "You may include time actually spent betting/gambling, doing the paperwork, watching the results, time spent thinking about it and waiting for outcome/to collect winnings, chatting about it. It also includes travel time if travel was done specifically to reach the gambling/betting venue only. You may also count all the time, while you are at the venue for one session."] (RECORD TIME IN Q.6 COLUMN OF GRID 1)
- Q.7 "How much money would you typically spend on this activity in one gambling session?" [CLARIFY IF ASKED: "Please include amount actually bet/gambled only." (RECORD IN Q.7 COLUMN OF GRID 1)
[IF NON-NZ\$ GIVEN, ASK: "So what would be its equivalent in NZ dollars at the time?"]
- Q.8 "Using this card (SHOW CARD C) can you tell me who you usually gamble with on this activity?" (RECORD IN Q.8 COLUMN - NOTE THERE MAY BE MORE THAN ONE USUAL PARTNER FOR SOME ACTIVITIES)

REPEAT Q.5-8 FOR EVERY TYPE OF GAMBLING CIRCLED IN Q.3 OR Q.4.

GRID 1

CURRENT Gambling	Q.3 Pref. type (S/R)	Q.4 Frequently do (M/R)	Q.5 How often do you do this	Q.6 Usual session length	Q.7 Usual spend per session (\$)	Q.8 Usual Partner(s) (M/R)
a. Lotto	01	01	1 2 3 4 5 6			1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 _____
b. Instant Kiwi	02	02	1 2 3 4 5 6			1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 _____
c. Daily Keno	03	03	1 2 3 4 5 6			1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 _____
d. Telebingo	04	04	1 2 3 4 5 6			1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 _____
e. Other lotteries or raffles of any kind	05	05	1 2 3 4 5 6			1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 _____
f. 0900 telephone competitions	06	06	1 2 3 4 5 6			1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 _____
g. Gambling on the Internet for money						
If 'Yes' above, ask,						
• Betting on horse or dog races?	07	07	1 2 3 4 5 6			1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 _____
• Other sports betting?	08	08	1 2 3 4 5 6			1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 _____
• Lottery tickets?	09	09	1 2 3 4 5 6			1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 _____
• Casino games (including all gaming machines on internet)?	10	10	1 2 3 4 5 6			1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 _____
• Other (specify) _____	11	11	1 2 3 4 5 6			1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 _____

GRID 1 CONTINUED CURRENT Gambling	Q.3 Pref. type (S/R)	Q.4 Frequently do (M/R)	Q.5 How often do you do this	Q.6 Usual session length	Q.7 Usual spend per session (\$)	Q.8 Usual Partner(s) (M/R)
h. Gambling at a casino If Yes above, ask: • Was that gaming machines? • Or other games at a casino?	1 2 1 3	1 2 1 3	1 2 3 4 5 6 1 2 3 4 5 6			1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 _____ 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 _____
i. Gaming machines that aren't in casinos	1 4	1 4	1 2 3 4 5 6			1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 _____
j. Betting on horse or dog races	1 5	1 5	1 2 3 4 5 6			1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 _____
k. Other sports betting	1 6	1 6	1 2 3 4 5 6			1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 _____
l. Dice games such as Crown & Anchor, played for money, but <u>NOT</u> at a casino	1 7	1 7	1 2 3 4 5 6			1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 _____
m. Card games played for money, but <u>NOT</u> at a casino	1 8	1 8	1 2 3 4 5 6			1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 _____
n. Housie played for money	1 9	1 9	1 2 3 4 5 6			1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 _____
o. Money bets with friends or workmates on the outcome of some event, but <u>NOT</u> on any of the above	2 0	2 0	1 2 3 4 5 6			1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 _____
p. Any other gaming activities that you spend money on If 'Yes' above, ask, • Battens up? • Mah-jong? • Dominoes? • Other (specify) _____	2 1 2 2 2 3 2 4	2 1 2 2 2 3 2 4	1 2 3 4 5 6 1 2 3 4 5 6 1 2 3 4 5 6 1 2 3 4 5 6			1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 _____ 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 _____ 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 _____ 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 _____
None/No others	9 8	9 8 ↓ GO TO Q12 IF NONE AT Q3 AND Q4				

Q.9 "Can you tell me the main reason why you gamble?" (RECORD VERBATIM, PROBE FULLY)

Q.10 (CHECK BACK TO Q.3 COLUMN OF GRID 1 AND RECORD PREFERRED TYPE)

"You said that <PREFERRED TYPE> was your preferred gaming activity. Can you tell me why you enjoy that activity particularly?" PROMPT: "Any other reasons?" (RECORD ALL REASONS FOR PREFERENCE, THEN PROBE EACH REASON FULLY.)

PROBE FOR ADDITIONAL INFORMATION , E.G.

IF RESPONDENT SAYS SOMETHING LIKE	ASK:
"To win prizes or money"	"Why do you try to win prizes or money from <X activity> particularly?"
"I like to use my skill or knowledge to beat the odds"	"How do you do that with <X activity>?"
"For excitement"	"What is it about <X activity> that's exciting?"
"As an entertainment or for fun"	What is it about <X activity> that's entertaining/fun?"

RECORD ALL RESPONSES TO FOLLOW-UP PROBES:

1. _____

PROBE: _____

2. _____

PROBE: _____

3. _____

PROBE: _____

Q.11a "Do you think your gambling affects your quality of life?" (SINGLE RESPONSE)

Yes - 1



No - 2

Don't know/Refused - 3

GO TO Q.12

Q.11b "How?" (RECORD, PROBE FULLY)

Q.12 (SHOW CARD D) "How much did people gamble in the family you were mainly brought up in?"

- Not at all - - - - - 1
- A little - - - - - 2
- Moderate amount - - - - - 3
- A lot - - - - - 4
- Not applicable/Refused - 5 (SPECIFY) _____

Q.13 "How much do your present family, or others you live with now, gamble?"

- Not at all - - - - - 1
- A little - - - - - 2
- Moderate amount - - - - - 3
- A lot - - - - - 4
- Not applicable/Refused - 5 (SPECIFY) _____

Q.14 "How much do your friends gamble?"

- Not at all - - - - - 1
- A little - - - - - 2
- Moderate amount - - - - - 3
- A lot - - - - - 4
- Not applicable/Refused - 5 (SPECIFY) _____

Q.15 "How much do people at your place of work gamble?"

- Not at all - - - - - 1
- A little - - - - - 2
- Moderate amount - - - - - 3
- A lot - - - - - 4
- Not applicable/Refused - 5 (SPECIFY) _____

Q.16 "I would like you to think about how your gambling, betting or gaming have changed at certain stages of your life. At what age did you first take part in gambling, betting or gaming?"
(PROBE FOR EXACT AGE IN YEARS, IF RANGE GIVEN)

--	--

years

Don't know - 98

Refused - 99

Q.17 "Who if anyone, or what if anything, introduced you to gambling?"

(IF ANSWERED 'NOBODY/NO-ONE/NOTHING/MYSELF', PROBE FOR CIRCUMSTANCES OF ITS HAPPENING.)

GRID 2

INITIAL Gambling	Q.18 Took part in (M/R)	Q.19 Pref. type (S/R)	Q.20 Others enjoyed (M/R)	Q.21 How often most preferred (S/R)	Q.22 Usual session length	Q.23 Usual spend per session (\$)	Q.24 Usual Partner(s) (M/R)
a. Lotto	01	01	01	1 2 3 4 5 6			1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 _____
b. Instant Kiwi	02	02	02	1 2 3 4 5 6			1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 _____
c. Daily Keno	03	03	03	1 2 3 4 5 6			1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 _____
d. Telebingo	04	04	04	1 2 3 4 5 6			1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 _____
e. Other lotteries or raffles of any kind	05	05	05	1 2 3 4 5 6			1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 _____
f. 0900 telephone competitions	06	06	06	1 2 3 4 5 6			1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 _____
g. Gambling on the Internet for money							
If 'Yes' above, ask:							
• Betting on horse or dog races?	07	07	07	1 2 3 4 5 6			1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 _____
• Other sports betting?	08	08	08	1 2 3 4 5 6			1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 _____
• Lottery tickets?	09	09	09	1 2 3 4 5 6			1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 _____
• Casino games (including all gaming machines on internet)?	10	10	10	1 2 3 4 5 6			1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 _____
• Other (specify) _____	11	11	11	1 2 3 4 5 6			1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 _____
h. Gambling at a casino							
If 'Yes' above, ask:							
• Was that gaming machines?	12	12	12	1 2 3 4 5 6			1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 _____
• Or other games at a casino?	13	13	13	1 2 3 4 5 6			1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 _____

GRID 2 CONTINUED

INITIAL Gambling	Q.18 Took part in (M/R)	Q.19 Pref. type (S/R)	Q.20 Others enjoyed (M/R)	Q.21 How often most preferred (S/R)	Q.22 Usual session length	Q.23 Usual spend per session (\$)	Q.24 Usual Partner(s) (M/R)
i. Gaming machines that aren't in casinos	14	14	14	1 2 3 4 5 6			1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 _____
j. Betting on horse or dog races	15	15	15	1 2 3 4 5 6			1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 _____
k. Other sports betting	16	16	16	1 2 3 4 5 6			1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 _____
l. Dice games such as Crown & Anchor, played for money, but <u>NOT</u> at a casino.	17	17	17	1 2 3 4 5 6			1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 _____
m. Card games played for money but <u>NOT</u> at a casino	18	18	18	1 2 3 4 5 6			1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 _____
n. Housie played for money	19	19	19	1 2 3 4 5 6			1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 _____
o. Money bets with friends or workmates on the outcome of some event, but <u>NOT</u> on any of the above.	20	20	20	1 2 3 4 5 6			1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 _____
p. Any other gaming activities that you spend money on							
If 'Yes' above, ask,							
• Battens up?	21	21	21	1 2 3 4 5 6			1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 _____
• Mah-jong?	22	22	22	1 2 3 4 5 6			1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 _____
• Dominoes?	23	23	23	1 2 3 4 5 6			1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 _____
• Other (specify) _____	24	24	24	1 2 3 4 5 6			1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 _____
None/no others		98	98				
Don't know/Can't Recall	99	99	99				

GO TO Q.25

GRID 3

GAMBLING 5 YEARS AGO	Q.25 Took part in (M/R)	Q.26 Pref. type (S/R)	Q.27 Others enjoyed (M/R)	Q.28 How often most preferred (S/R)	Q.29 Usual session length	Q.30 Usual spend per session (\$)	Q.31 Usual Partner(s) (M/R)
a. Lotto	01	01	01	1 2 3 4 5 6			1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 _____
b. Instant Kiwi	02	02	02	1 2 3 4 5 6			1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 _____
c. Daily Keno	03	03	03	1 2 3 4 5 6			1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 _____
d. Telebingo	04	04	04	1 2 3 4 5 6			1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 _____
e. Other lotteries or raffles of any kind	05	05	05	1 2 3 4 5 6			1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 _____
f. 0900 telephone competitions	06	06	06	1 2 3 4 5 6			1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 _____
g. Gambling on the Internet for money							
If 'Yes' above, ask:							
• Betting on horse or dog races?	07	07	07	1 2 3 4 5 6			1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 _____
• Other sports betting?	08	08	08	1 2 3 4 5 6			1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 _____
• Lottery tickets?	09	09	09	1 2 3 4 5 6			1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 _____
• Casino games (including all gaming machines on internet)?	10	10	10	1 2 3 4 5 6			1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 _____
• Other (specify) _____	11	11	11	1 2 3 4 5 6			1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 _____
h. Gambling at a casino							
If 'Yes' above, ask:							
• Was that gaming machines?	12	12	12	1 2 3 4 5 6			1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 _____
• Or other games at a casino?	13	13	13	1 2 3 4 5 6			1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 _____

GRID 3 CONTINUED

GAMBLING 5 YEARS AGO	Q.25 Took part in (M/R)	Q.26 Pref. type (S/R)	Q.27 Others enjoyed (M/R)	Q.28 How often most preferred (S/R)	Q.29 Usual session length (minutes)	Q.30 Usual spend per session (\$)	Q.31 Usual Partner(s) (M/R)
i. Gaming machines that aren't in casinos	14	14	14	1 2 3 4 5 6			1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 _____
j. Betting on horse or dog races	15	15	15	1 2 3 4 5 6			1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 _____
k. Other sports betting	16	16	16	1 2 3 4 5 6			1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 _____
l. Dice games such as Crown and Anchor, played for money	17	17	17	1 2 3 4 5 6			1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 _____
m. Card games played for money, but <u>NOT</u> at a casino.	18	18	18	1 2 3 4 5 6			1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 _____
n. Housie played for money, but <u>NOT</u> at a casino.	19	19	19	1 2 3 4 5 6			1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 _____
o. Money bets with friends or workmates on the outcome of some event, but <u>NOT</u> on any of the above.	20	20	20	1 2 3 4 5 6			1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 _____
p. Any other gaming activities that you spend money on							
If 'Yes' above, ask,							
• Battens up?	21	21	21	1 2 3 4 5 6			1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 _____
• Mah-jong?	22	22	22	1 2 3 4 5 6			1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 _____
• Dominoes?	23	23	23	1 2 3 4 5 6			1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 _____
• Other (specify) _____	24	24	24	1 2 3 4 5 6			1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 _____
None/no others	98 GO TO Q34	98	98				
Don't know/Can't Recall	99	99	99				

GO TO Q.32

Q.32 (SHOW CARD E) "Comparing your overall gambling five years ago with your overall gambling now, do you consider that your gambling involvement has ...?"

- Increased a lot - - - - - 1 → GO TO Q.33
- Increased a little - - - - - 2
- Stayed much the same - - - - - 3 → GO TO Q.34
- Decreased a little - - - - - 4 → GO TO Q.33
- Decreased a lot - - - - - 5
- Refused/Don't know - - - - - 6 → GO TO Q.34

Q.33 "What do you think led to your increased/decreased gambling involvement?" (RECORD FULLY, PROBE TO CLARIFY)

Q.34 "Can you think of any other changes that you have made in your gambling activities during the last five years?" (PROBE TYPES, FREQUENCY, LENGTH OF TIME, MONEY SPENT, COMPANY)

TYPES: _____

FREQUENCY: _____

LENGTH OF TIME: _____

MONEY SPENT: _____

COMPANY: _____

No changes/No other changes = 98 → GO TO Q.36

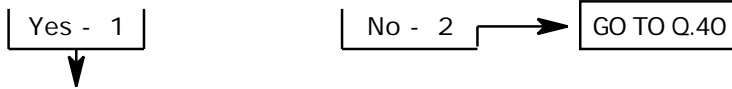
Q.35 "Were any of these changes linked with some specific event(s) or stage(s) of your life?" (RECORD, PROBING RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN EVENTS AND CHANGES)

Q.36 "From when you first started gambling, up until five years ago, can you recall any other changes that you have made in your gambling activities?" (PROBE TYPES, FREQUENCY, LENGTH OF TIME, MONEY SPENT, COMPANY)

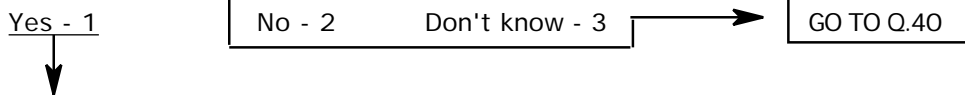
Can't recall any other changes = Y
Didn't gamble more than 5 years ago = Z → GO TO Q.38

Q.37 "Were any of these changes linked with some specific event(s) or stage(s) of your life?"
(RECORD, PROBING RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN EVENTS AND CHANGES)

Q.38 "Thinking back over your whole life-time experience with gambling, have you ever won a major prize, equivalent to one half or more of your yearly income (or pocket money if you were a child) at the time you won the prize?"

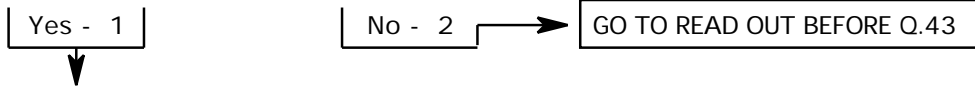


Q.39a "Did this affect your gambling in any way?"



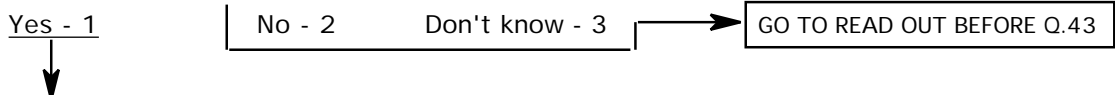
Q.39b "How?" (RECORD FULLY, PROBE.)

Q.40 "Have you ever been close to winning a major prize?"



Q.41 "Could you describe in what way were you close to winning a major prize?" (RECORD FULLY, PROBE)

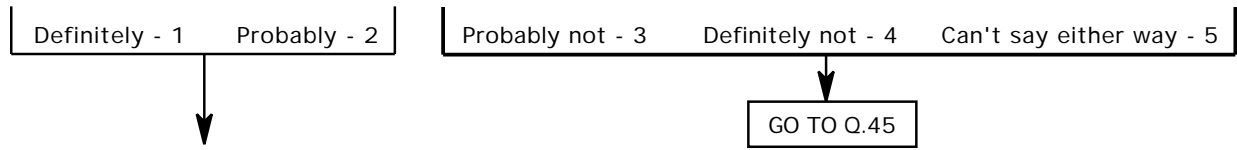
Q.42a "Was your gambling affected by being close to winning a major prize?"



Q.42b "How?" (RECORD FULLY, PROBE.)

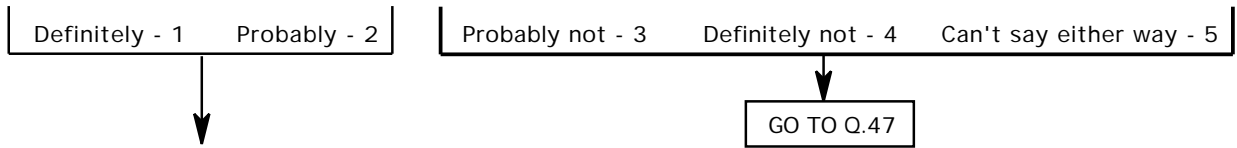
READ OUT: "Can you tell me from Showcard F whether any of the following have ever led to an increase in your gambling?"

Q.43 (SHOW CARD F) "Gambling advertisements?"



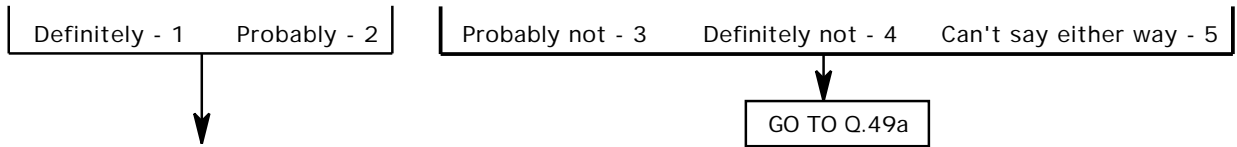
Q.44 "Which kind(s) of gambling?" [RECORD GAMBLING TYPE(S)]

Q.45 "And have new kind(s) of gambling on the market led to an increase in your gambling?"



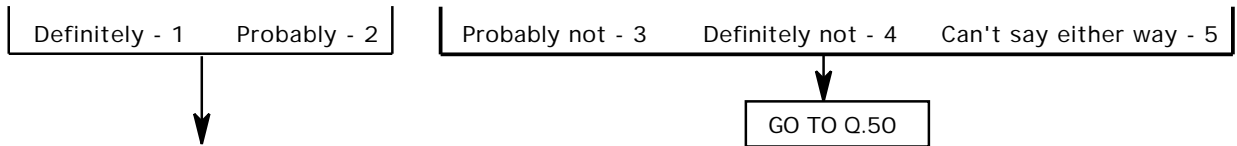
Q.46 "Which kind(s) of gambling?" [RECORD GAMBLING TYPE(S)]

Q.47 "And has the fact that it has become easier to gamble led to an increase in your gambling?"



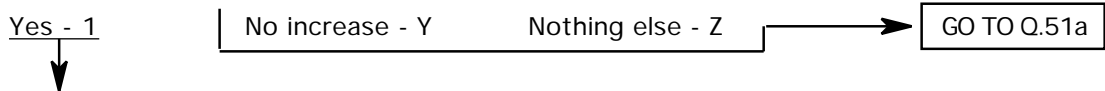
Q.48 "Which kind(s) of gambling?" [RECORD GAMBLING TYPE(S)]

Q.49a "And because it is easier to get and use credit cards like Visa and Mastercard, not EFTPOS, has this led to an increase in your gambling?"



Q.49b "Which kind(s) of gambling?" [RECORD GAMBLING TYPE(S)]

Q.50 "Is there anything else that has ever led to an increase in your gambling?"



"And what is that?"

Q.51a "Gambling is one of the most popular leisure activities in the world. Many people gamble for fun or to be sociable, though some people experience problems related to their gambling. I am going to read out some statements people have made about their gambling. Firstly, from this card (SHOW CARD G) please tell me how often each statement has ever applied to you." (READ OUT STATEMENTS IN BLOCKS A-F, CIRCLE SINGLE RESPONSE IN Q.51a COLUMN FOR EACH. IF CODING 3, 4 OR 5, IMMEDIATELY ASK Q.51b, THEN GO DOWN TO NEXT STATEMENT.

Q.51b "And how often, from the same showcard, has it applied to you in the past 6 months?"

A: PERSONAL	Q.51a Ever					Q.51b Past 6 months					
1. "Gambling has been a hobby and an interest to me."	1	2	3	4	5	→	1	2	3	4	5
2. "When I have finished gambling, I have felt guilty."	1	2	3	4	5	→	1	2	3	4	5
3. "I daydreamed about getting a big win."	1	2	3	4	5	→	1	2	3	4	5
4. "When I felt depressed, I used to gamble to escape."	1	2	3	4	5	→	1	2	3	4	5
5. "I have felt that my gambling was a problem."	1	2	3	4	5	→	1	2	3	4	5
6. "After losing heavily at gambling, I have felt depressed."	1	2	3	4	5	→	1	2	3	4	5
7. "My gambling has given me pleasure and fun."	1	2	3	4	5	→	1	2	3	4	5
8. "I went for help with my gambling."	1	2	3	4	5	→	1	2	3	4	5

B: INTERPERSONAL/FAMILY	Q.51a Ever					Q.51b Past 6 months					
1. "My gambling has given me something to talk about with family or friends."	1	2	3	4	5	→	1	2	3	4	5
2. "I have gone gambling with my friends or family."	1	2	3	4	5	→	1	2	3	4	5
3. "My family or friends have criticised my gambling."	1	2	3	4	5	→	1	2	3	4	5
4. "My gambling has caused arguments about money with family or friends."	1	2	3	4	5	→	1	2	3	4	5
5. "When I have lost at gambling, I have bragged about winning."	1	2	3	4	5	→	1	2	3	4	5
6. "I have hidden betting slips, lottery tickets, gambling money, or other signs of my gambling from family or friends."	1	2	3	4	5	→	1	2	3	4	5
7. "My gambling caused problems for my family or friends."	1	2	3	4	5	→	1	2	3	4	5
8. "My gambling has felt more important to me than socialising with my family or friends."	1	2	3	4	5	→	1	2	3	4	5
9. "I have told lies about my gambling."	1	2	3	4	5	→	1	2	3	4	5
10. "My gambling caused the breakup of an important relationship."	1	2	3	4	5	→	1	2	3	4	5

C: VOCATION/EMPLOYMENT	Q.51a Ever	Q.51b Past 6 months
1. "Thinking about gambling has helped me get through a boring job."	1 2 <input type="text" value="3"/> 4 5 →	1 2 3 4 5
2. "I have lost time from work/study due to gambling."	1 2 <input type="text" value="3"/> 4 5 →	1 2 3 4 5
3. "Thinking about my gambling has stopped me working efficiently at my job."	1 2 <input type="text" value="3"/> 4 5 →	1 2 3 4 5
4. "I have moved/changed jobs because of problems over my gambling."	1 2 <input type="text" value="3"/> 4 5 →	1 2 3 4 5
5. "Gambling is something we all talk about at work."	1 2 <input type="text" value="3"/> 4 5 →	1 2 3 4 5
6. "I have gone gambling with people from work."	1 2 <input type="text" value="3"/> 4 5 →	1 2 3 4 5
7. "I have been sacked from my job because of my gambling."	1 2 <input type="text" value="3"/> 4 5 →	1 2 3 4 5
8. "Being a person who gambles has helped me get on at work."	1 2 <input type="text" value="3"/> 4 5 →	1 2 3 4 5

D: FINANCIAL	Q.51a Ever	Q.51b Past 6 months
1. "Winning at gambling has helped me financially."	1 2 <input type="text" value="3"/> 4 5 →	1 2 3 4 5
2. "Family or friends have had to pay my debts from gambling."	1 2 <input type="text" value="3"/> 4 5 →	1 2 3 4 5
3. "I have borrowed money and not paid it back because of my gambling."	1 2 <input type="text" value="3"/> 4 5 →	1 2 3 4 5
4. "I have spent more than I could afford on my gambling."	1 2 <input type="text" value="3"/> 4 5 →	1 2 3 4 5
5. "I won more than I have lost at gambling."	1 2 <input type="text" value="3"/> 4 5 →	1 2 3 4 5
6. "I have had a big win (\$1,000+) from gambling."	1 2 <input type="text" value="3"/> 4 5 →	1 2 3 4 5
7. "I have gambled to try and win money to pay off debts."	1 2 <input type="text" value="3"/> 4 5 →	1 2 3 4 5
8. "I have borrowed money to gamble or to pay gambling debts."	1 2 <input type="text" value="3"/> 4 5 →	1 2 3 4 5

E: LEGAL	Q.51a Ever	Q.51b Past 6 months
1. "I have thought about doing something illegal to get money for gambling or gambling debts."	1 2 <input type="text" value="3"/> 4 5 →	1 2 3 4 5
2. "I have borrowed money without permission or authority so I could gamble."	1 2 <input type="text" value="3"/> 4 5 →	1 2 3 4 5
3. "My gambling has led to problems with the police."	1 2 <input type="text" value="3"/> 4 5 →	1 2 3 4 5
4. "I have appeared in court on charges related to my gambling."	1 2 <input type="text" value="3"/> 4 5 →	1 2 3 4 5
5. "I have been in prison because of crimes related to my gambling."	1 2 <input type="text" value="3"/> 4 5 →	1 2 3 4 5

F: GAMBLING CHARACTERISTICS	Q.51a Ever	Q.51b Past 6 months
1. "After losing at gambling I have gone back another day to win back my money."	1 2 <input type="text" value="3"/> 4 5 →	1 2 3 4 5
2. "Each time I started gambling I expected to win."	1 2 <input type="text" value="3"/> 4 5 →	1 2 3 4 5
3. "My gambling has been skillful."	1 2 <input type="text" value="3"/> 4 5 →	1 2 3 4 5
4. "When I have gambled I have gone on for longer than I planned."	1 2 <input type="text" value="3"/> 4 5 →	1 2 3 4 5
5. "I have felt like stopping gambling but didn't think I could."	1 2 <input type="text" value="3"/> 4 5 →	1 2 3 4 5
6. "When I was gambling I felt excited."	1 2 <input type="text" value="3"/> 4 5 →	1 2 3 4 5
7. "When I was gambling I felt relaxed."	1 2 <input type="text" value="3"/> 4 5 →	1 2 3 4 5
8. "When I have had a disappointing or frustrating day I was more likely to go and gamble."	1 2 <input type="text" value="3"/> 4 5 →	1 2 3 4 5
9. "When I was losing and had urgent debts, I could go on gambling longer."	1 2 <input type="text" value="3"/> 4 5 →	1 2 3 4 5
10. "I was more likely to go and gamble if I had had some good luck and I wanted to celebrate."	1 2 <input type="text" value="3"/> 4 5 →	1 2 3 4 5
11. "When I had lost more money than I had planned, I was more likely to go on gambling if I was excited."	1 2 <input type="text" value="3"/> 4 5 →	1 2 3 4 5

DSM-IV QUESTIONS

READ OUT: "My next few questions are related to how you felt about your gambling over the past year .
As before, there are no right or wrong answers to these questions." (SHOW CARD H)

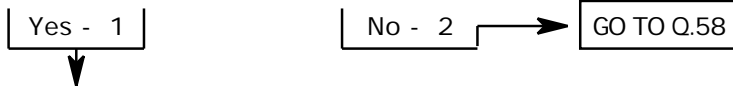
	Never	Once or twice	Some-times	Quite often	Don't know	Not applicable/ Refused
Q.52a "In the past year , how often have you found yourself thinking about gambling, for example, reliving past gambling experiences, planning the next time you will play, or thinking of ways to get money to gamble, etc?"	1	2	3	4	5	6
Q.52b "In the past year , how often have you needed to gamble with more and more money to get the amount of excitement you are looking for?"	1	2	3	4	5	6
Q.52c "And how often have you become restless or irritable when trying to cut down or stop gambling in the past year ?"	1	2	3	4	5	6
Q.52d "How often, in the past year , have you gambled to escape from problems or when you were feeling depressed, anxious or bad about yourself?"	1	2	3	4	5	6
Q.52e "In the past year , after losing money gambling, how often have you returned another day in order to get even?"	1	2	3	4	5	6
Q.52f "In the past year , how often have you lied to your family or others to hide your gambling?"	1	2	3	4	5	6
Q.52g "In the past year , how often have you made repeated unsuccessful attempts to control, cut back or stop gambling?"	1	2	3	4	5	6
Q.52h "In the past year , how often have you been forced to go beyond what is strictly legal in order to finance gambling or to pay gambling debts?"	1	2	3	4	5	6
Q.52i "In the past year , how often have you risked or lost a significant relationship, job, educational or career opportunity because of gambling?"	1	2	3	4	5	6
Q.52j "In the past year , how often have you sought help from others to provide money to relieve a desperate financial situation caused by gambling?"	1	2	3	4	5	6

Q.53 (SHOW CARD I) "Which, if any, of the following people in your life have ever had a problem with gambling?" (MULTIPLE RESPONSE)

- | | | | |
|--|----|----------------------|-------|
| Father ----- | 01 | Other - 13 (SPECIFY) | _____ |
| Mother ----- | 02 | | |
| Brother ----- | 03 | | |
| Sister ----- | 04 | None of these ----- | 27 |
| Grandparent ----- | 05 | Don't know ----- | 28 |
| Spouse or Partner ----- | 06 | Refused ----- | 29 |
| Boarder ----- | 07 | | |
| Cousin ----- | 08 | | |
| Children ----- | 09 | | |
| Another relative ----- | 10 | | |
| Friend or someone important in your life - | 11 | | |
| Workmate ----- | 12 | | |

Q.54 INTENTIONALLY MISSING

Q.55 "Have you ever sought help for a friend, family members, or someone else who you thought might have a gambling problem?"



Q.56 (SHOW CARD J) "Where did you seek help from for them?" (MULTIPLE RESPONSE)
(PROBE: "Any others?")

	Q.57					
	Q.56	Very helpful	Somewhat helpful	Somewhat unhelpful	Very unhelpful	DK/ Refused
Family	01	1	2	3	4	5
Friends	02	1	2	3	4	5
Workmates	03	1	2	3	4	5
Gambling Hotline	04	1	2	3	4	5
Gamblers Anonymous or GAMANON	05	1	2	3	4	5
Psychologist, counsellor or psychiatrist	06	1	2	3	4	5
General Practitioner (doctor)	07	1	2	3	4	5
Nurse	08	1	2	3	4	5
Minister/priest/pastor/monk	09	1	2	3	4	5
Alcohol or drug treatment centre	10	1	2	3	4	5
Other (SPECIFY) _____	Z	1	2	3	4	5
Don't know	19	1	2	3	4	5
Refused	20	1	2	3	4	5
IF UNCERTAIN , PLEASE MAKE A NOTE OF WHAT WAS SAID: _____ _____						

Q.57 (SHOW CARD K) "How helpful was <Q.56 RESPONSE>? You may use Showcard K as a guide."
(READ OUT <Q.56 RESPONSES> ONE AT A TIME AND CIRCLE SINGLE RESPONSE FOR EACH.)

Q.58 "Do you feel that you have ever had a problem with gambling?"

Yes - 1

No - 2 Don't know/refused - 3

GO TO Q.70



Q.59 "Can you tell me please how old you were when you first noticed that you had a problem with gambling?" (RECORD AGE)

years

Don't know = 98

Refused = 99

Q.60 "Have there been times since then when you have been free or mostly free of gambling problems for six months or more?" (CIRCLE ONE)

Yes - 1

No - 2 Don't know/Refused - 3

GO TO Q.68



Q.61 "During the time or times when you were free or mostly free of problems, did you stop gambling altogether, reduce your gambling participation, or change your gambling in some other way?" (MULTIPLE RESPONSE)

Stopped altogether - - - - - 1

Reduced my gambling participation - - - - - 2

Changed my gambling in some other ways - 3

(SPECIFY IF CODED 3 ABOVE) _____

Q.62 (IF MULTIPLE RESPONSE IN Q.61): "Which of these changes best describes your gambling during the time when you were free or mostly free of problems?" (SINGLE RESPONSE. RECORD USING Q.61 CODE NUMBER.)

(SINGLE DIGIT)

Q.63 "How many problem-free or largely problem-free periods of six months or more have you experienced?" (RECORD)

1 2 3 4 5 6 or more = 6

Q.64a (SHOW CARD L)

"Have you ever used any of these or any other ways to overcome your gambling problems, for this/these period(s)?" (SINGLE RESPONSE)

Yes - 1

No - 2

Don't know/Refused - 3

GO TO Q.66

Q.64b (SHOW CARD L)

"Which ways have you ever used to overcome your gambling problems for this/these period(s)? (MULTIPLE RESPONSE) (PROBE: "Any others?")

Through your own efforts ----- 01

Because you were in prison ----- 02

Because you were in hospital ----- 03

Through special help you received from:

Family ----- 04

Friends ----- 05

Workmates ----- 06

Gambling Hotline ----- 07

Gamblers Anonymous or GAMANON ----- 08

Psychologist, counsellor or psychiatrist -- 09

General Practitioner (doctor) ----- 10

Nurse ----- 11

Minister/priest/pastor/monk ----- 12

Alcohol or drug treatment centre ----- 13

Other (SPECIFY)

Don't know----- 19

Refused ----- 20

Q.65 (IF MULTIPLE RESPONSE IN Q.64b, ASK)::

"Which of these was the most effective way in which you overcame or significantly reduced your gambling problems?" (SINGLE RESPONSE. RECORD USING Q.64 CODE NUMBER.)

(DOUBLE DIGIT)

Q.66 "Have you ever returned to having problems with your gambling following a problem-free or largely problem-free period?"

Yes - 1

No - 2

Don't know/refused - 3

GO TO Q.68

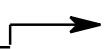
Q.67 "And what do you believe were the reasons for this? Why did you return to having problems with your gambling?" [IF NEED BE, PROMPT WITH: "And were there any other reasons?"] (RECORD FULLY)

Q.68 "Have you received help from any of these sources (SHOW CARD J) for gambling problems at any (other) time in your life?"

Yes - 1

No - 2 Don't know/refused - 3

GO TO Q.70



"Which ones?" (CIRCLE OR RECORD IN Q.68 COLUMN IN GRID BELOW) (PROBE: "Any others?")

Q.69 (SHOW CARD K) "How helpful was <Q.68 RESPONSE> to you in coping with your gambling problems?" (READ OUT <Q.68 RESPONSE> ONE AT A TIME AND CIRCLE SINGLE RESPONSE FOR EACH.)

	Q.68	Very helpful	Somewhat helpful	Somewhat unhelpful	Very unhelpful	DK/Refused
Family	01	1	2	3	4	5
Friends	02	1	2	3	4	5
Workmates	03	1	2	3	4	5
Gambling Hotline	04	1	2	3	4	5
Gamblers Anonymous or GAMANON	05	1	2	3	4	5
Psychologist, counsellor or psychiatrist	06	1	2	3	4	5
General Practitioner (doctor)	07	1	2	3	4	5
Nurse	08	1	2	3	4	5
Minister/priest/pastor/monk	09	1	2	3	4	5
Alcohol or drug treatment centre	10	1	2	3	4	5
Other (SPECIFY)						
_____	Z	1	2	3	4	5
Don't know	19	1	2	3	4	5
Refused	20	1	2	3	4	5
IF UNCERTAIN , PLEASE MAKE A NOTE OF WHAT WAS SAID:						

Q.70 (SHOW CARD M)

"Thinking about your life generally, during the last 6 months , how happy are you?"

Very happy - - - - - 1

Somewhat happy - - - - - 2

Somewhat unhappy - - - - - 3

Very unhappy - - - - - 4

Don't know/Refused - - - - - 5

GHQ-12 : GENERAL HEALTH

"I would now like to ask you a series of questions about your general health. We are trying to establish whether there are any positive or negative general health effects associated with gambling activities.

I would like you to consider how your health has been in general, and if you have had any medical complaint over the past few weeks.

On this page are a series of questions relating to general matters of your health. Please answer all the questions by circling the answer which you think most closely applies to you. Remember that these questions are only about complaints you have at present or have had over the past few weeks."

[HAND OVER PAGE LABELLED GHQ-12]

INTERVIEWER: ALLOW RESPONDENT TIME TO COMPLETE PAGE. CHECK FOR MISSED QUESTIONS.
RECORD QUESTIONNAIRE NUMBER ON COMPLETED GHQ-12 .

AUDIT

"The next section has a set of questions about drinking activities and the use of drugs. Again, we are trying to establish whether there are any links between gambling and drinking and related activities. Please fill in the page as it applies to you."

[HAND OVER PAGE LABELLED AUDIT]

INTERVIEWER: ALLOW RESPONDENT TIME TO COMPLETE PAGE. CHECK FOR MISSED QUESTIONS.
RECORD QUESTIONNAIRE NUMBER ON COMPLETED AUDIT .

"Thank you for your time. We value your contribution to this study. Do you have any comments that you would like to make about gambling generally or about this study?"

(RECORD) _____

"May I please have your name and home phone number in case my supervisor wishes to verify this interview?"

Name: _____ Phone No. _____
Finish Time: _____ Address: _____

INTERVIEWER: STAPLE THE APPROPRIATE 'ASSESSMENT', 'GHQ-12' AND 'AUDIT' SHEETS TO THIS BACK PAGE OF QUESTIONNAIRE.

CERTIFICATION: I hereby certify that this is a true and accurate record of an interview conducted by me at the time and place specified. TICK WHEN CHECKED:

Interviewer Sign: _____ Date: _____
Location: _____ Total Duration: _____ minutes
Supervisor Sign: _____ Field Check: _____

GHQ-12 - GENERAL HEALTH

PLEASE CIRCLE THE ANSWER/S THAT YOU THINK MOST CLOSELY APPLIES TO YOU.

1. Would you say your health is...?
Good = 1 Fair = 2 Poor = 3

2. How often have you been to a doctor in the past 12 weeks?
Not at all = 00 Once = 01 More than once (FILL IN: _____ times)

3. Are you taking any medications or tablets at the present time?
None = 1 Self medications (over the counter?) (e.g. aspirin) = 2
Prescribed medicine = 3 → PLEASE NAME: _____

Have you RECENTLY...

4. Been able to concentrate on whatever you're doing?
Better than usual = 1
Same as usual = 2
Less than usual = 3
Much less than usual = 4

5. Lost much sleep over worry?
Not at all = 1
Same as usual = 2
Rather more than usual = 3
Much more than usual = 4

6. Felt that you were playing a useful part in things?
More so than usual = 1
Same as usual = 2
Less useful than usual = 3
Much less useful = 4

7. Felt capable of making decisions about things?
More so than usual = 1
Same as usual = 2
Less so than usual = 3
Much less capable = 4

8. Felt constantly under strain?
Not at all = 1
Same as usual = 2
Rather more than usual = 3
Much more than usual = 4

And have you RECENTLY...

9. Felt you couldn't overcome your difficulties?
Not at all = 1
Same as usual = 2
Rather more than usual = 3
Much more than usual = 4
10. Been able to enjoy your normal day-to-day activities?
More so than usual = 1
Same as usual = 2
Less so than usual = 3
Much less than usual = 4
11. Been able to face up to your problems?
More so than usual = 1
Same as usual = 2
Less able than usual = 3
Much less able = 4
12. Been feeling unhappy and depressed?
Not at all = 1
No more than usual = 2
Rather more than usual = 3
Much more than usual = 4
13. Been losing confidence in yourself?
Not at all = 1
No more than usual = 2
Rather more than usual = 3
Much more than usual = 4
14. Been thinking of yourself as a worthless person?
Not at all = 1
No more than usual = 2
Rather more than usual = 3
Much more than usual = 4
15. Been feeling reasonably happy, all things considered?
More so than usual = 1
Same as usual = 2
Less so than usual = 3
Much less than usual = 4

PLEASE HAND THIS PAGE BACK TO THE INTERVIEWER

AUDIT

PLEASE CIRCLE THE ANSWER THAT IS CORRECT FOR YOU.

1. How often do you have a drink containing alcohol, such as a beer, a glass of wine, or a tot of spirits?

- 4 or more times a week = 4
- 2 - 3 times a week = 3
- 2 - 4 times a month = 2
- Once a month, or less = 1
- Never = 0

2. How many drinks containing alcohol do you have on a typical day when you are drinking?

00 01 02 03 04 05 06 07 08 09 10 or more

From this scale →	Daily or Almost Daily	Weekly	Monthly	Less than Monthly	Never
3. How often do you have 6 or more drinks on one occasion?	4	3	2	1	9
4. How often, during the last year, have you found it difficult to get the thought of alcohol out of your mind?	4	3	2	1	9
5. How often, during the last year, have you found that you were not able to stop drinking once you had started?	4	3	2	1	9
6. How often, during the last year, have you been unable to remember what happened the night before because you had been drinking?	4	3	2	1	9
7. How often, during the last year, have you needed a first drink in the morning to get yourself going after a heavy drinking session?	4	3	2	1	9
8. How often, during the last year, have you had a feeling of guilt or remorse after drinking?	4	3	2	1	9

9. Have you or someone else ever been injured as a result of your drinking?

No = 9

Yes, during the last year = 1

Yes, but not in the last year = 2

10. Has a relative/friend/doctor or other health worker ever been concerned about your drinking or ever suggested you cut down?

No = 9

Yes, during the last year = 1

Yes, but not in the last year = 2

11. Have either of your parents ever had a drinking problem?

Yes = 1

No/Not that I'm aware of = 2

12. Is there anyone who lives at this address who has ever had a drinking problem?

Yes - 1



No - 2

No-one else living here - 3

Go to Question 14

13. And what is their relationship to you? _____

14. Is there anyone else in your family who has ever had a drinking problem?

Yes - 1



No - 2

Not that I'm aware of - 3

Go to Question 16

15. And what is their relationship to you? _____

16. How often did you usually smoke cigarettes or use tobacco in some other way, in the last 12 months?

20 or more times a day ----- 1

At least once, but less than 20 times a day ---- 2

A few times a week ----- 3

2-4 times a month ----- 4

Once a month or less ----- 5

Never ----- 6

17. How often did you usually use marijuana in the last 12 months?

4 or more times a week ----- 1

2-3 times a week ----- 2

2-4 times a month ----- 3

Once a month or less ----- 4

Never ----- 5

18. How often did you usually use other drugs, including inhalants, barbiturates, amphetamines, cocaine, hallucinogens or narcotics, in the last 12 months?

4 or more times a week ----- 1

2-3 times a week ----- 2

2-4 times a month ----- 3

Once a month or less ----- 4

Never ----- 5

PLEASE HAND THIS PAGE BACK TO THE INTERVIEWER

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INTERVIEWER ASSESSMENT

TO BE COMPLETED BY THE INTERVIEWER IMMEDIATELY AFTER THE INTERVIEW,
BUT AWAY FROM THE RESPONDENT.

In your opinion, does this person

1. Have a frequent preoccupation with gambling or obtaining money to gamble?
 Definitely = 1 Probably = 2 Probably not = 3 Definitely not = 4

2. Often gamble larger amounts of money or over a longer period than intended?
 Definitely = 1 Probably = 2 Probably not = 3 Definitely not = 4

3. Need to increase the size or frequency of bets to achieve the desired excitement?
 Definitely = 1 Probably = 2 Probably not = 3 Definitely not = 4

4. Show restlessness or irritability if unable to gamble?
 Definitely = 1 Probably = 2 Probably not = 3 Definitely not = 4

5. Repeatedly lose money gambling and returns another day to win back losses ("chasing")?
 Definitely = 1 Probably = 2 Probably not = 3 Definitely not = 4

6. Show repeated efforts to cut down or stop gambling?
 Definitely = 1 Probably = 2 Probably not = 3 Definitely not = 4

7. Often gamble when expected to fulfil social, educational or occupational obligations?
 Definitely = 1 Probably = 2 Probably not = 3 Definitely not = 4

8. Appear to have given up some important social, occupational or recreational activity in order to gamble?
 Definitely = 1 Probably = 2 Probably not = 3 Definitely not = 4

9. Continue to gamble despite inability to pay mounting debts, or despite other significant social, occupational, or legal problems that the individual knows to be exacerbated by gambling?
 Definitely = 1 Probably = 2 Probably not = 3 Definitely not = 4

10. Appear to receive well, this questionnaire, emotionally?
 Definitely = 1 Probably = 2 Probably not = 3 Definitely not = 4